WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

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1. A CO_2 incubator for incubating a culture medium accommodated in an incubation space defined in a storeroom, the CO_2 incubator comprising:

 ${\rm CO}_2$ gas concentration detection means for detecting a ${\rm CO}_2$ concentration in the incubation space,

 ${\rm CO_2}$ gas concentration setting means for setting the ${\rm CO_2}$ gas concentration in the incubation space,

 ${\rm CO_2}$ gas supply means for supplying a ${\rm CO_2}$ gas into the incubation space, and

control means for controlling the CO_2 gas supply means,

wherein the control means executes an operation of proportion, proportion and integration, or proportion and integration and differentiation on the basis of a deviation between the CO_2 gas concentration in the incubation space and a set CO_2 gas concentration value by the CO_2 gas concentration of setting means to calculate a CO_2 gas supply time per unit time to the incubation space and a stop time, and supplies a CO_2 gas to the incubation space from the CO_2 gas supply means in accordance with the calculated supply time and stop time.

2. The CO_2 incubator according to claim 1, wherein the CO_2 gas concentration detection means is constituted of a CO_2 sensor using infrared rays.

3. The CO₂ incubator according to claim 1 or 2, wherein a plurality of incubation spaces are disposed and the control means selects the gas in any incubation space, detects the CO₂ gas concentration of the selected gas by the CO₂ gas concentration detection means, and controls the supply of the CO₂ gas to each incubation space in accordance with the detected CO₂ gas concentration.

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4. The CO_2 incubator according to claim 3, wherein the control means displays the CO_2 gas concentration detected in each incubation space.